Sparse Coding Minimizing ℓ_0 : Image Inpainting, IRLS, MOD Dictionary Learning

Learning Sparse Representations For Image and Signal Models

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Image Inpainting



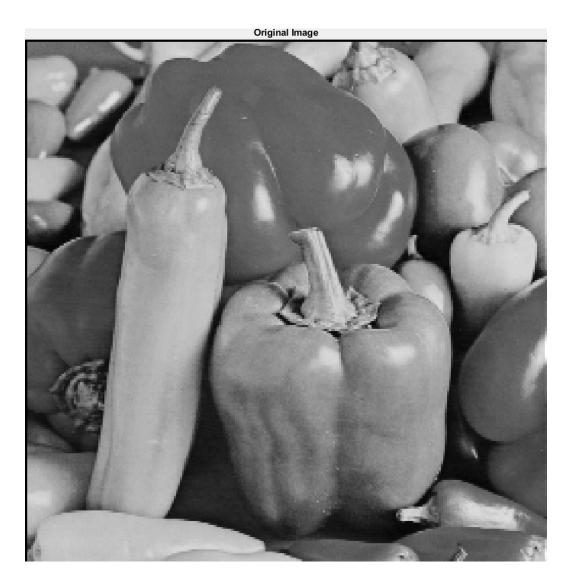
(a) Masked-Image

(b) Inpainted-Image

Jam, Jireh, et al. "A comprehensive review of past and present image inpainting methods." *Computer vision and image understanding* 203 (2021): 103147.

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Image Formation Model



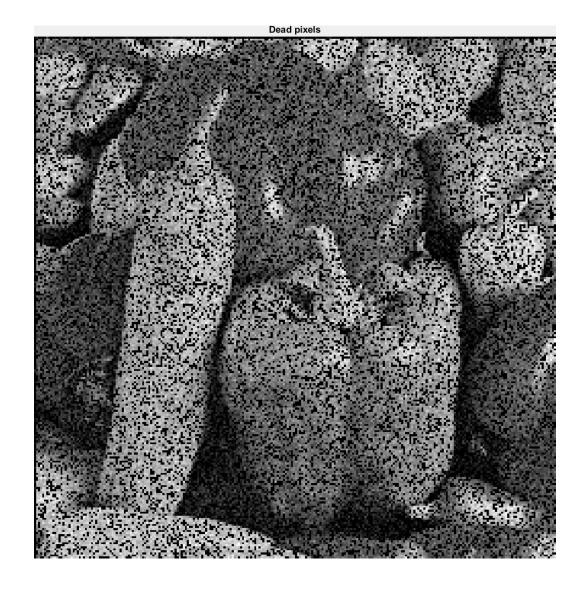
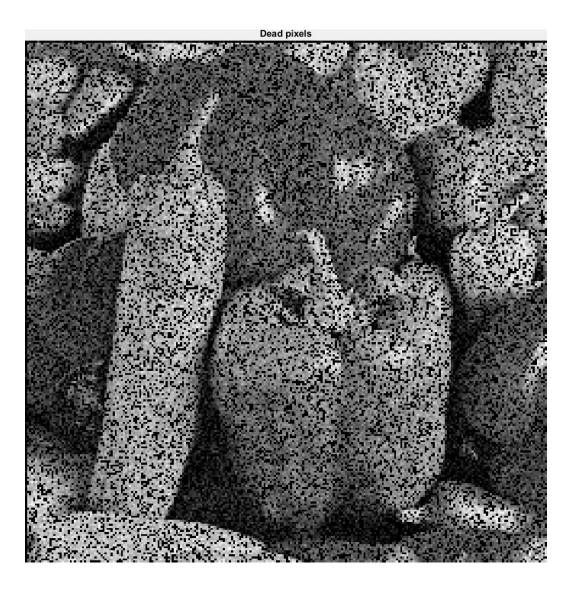


Image Inpainting



Estimated Image, PSNR = 29.6359

Assignment

Image Inpainting Enforcing Sparsity

Denoising via Sparse Coding

Take the setup of Assignment 3 (denoising via DCT)

- Load the dictionary provided (learned from natural images)
 - Add a constant atom and avoid average subtraction
- Replace the analisys and the thresholding of patch s_i with the sparse coding using the OMP with respect to the inpainted dictionary P_iD . Use as a threshold for residual

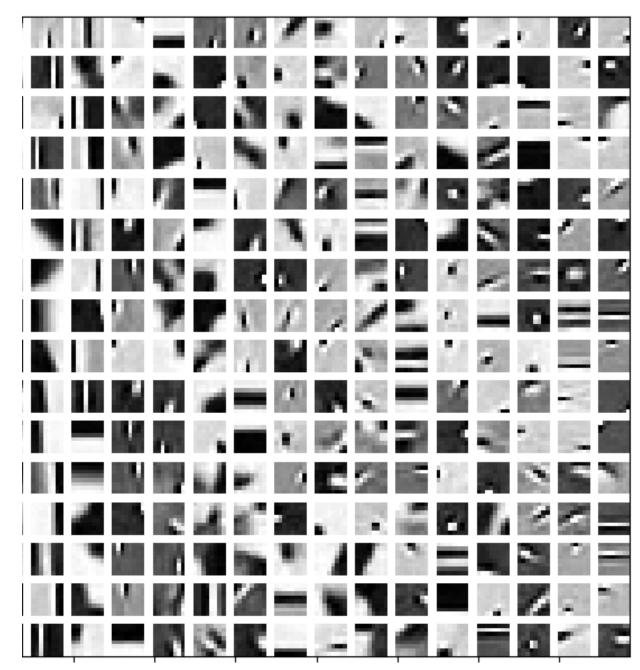
$$\delta_i = 1.15 \cdot p \cdot \sigma \cdot \sqrt{\frac{p^2 - m}{p^2}}$$

being m the number of zero entries in s_i

• Perform the synthesys of each patch using the original dictionary D

The Dictionary from KSVD

+ remember to add a constant atom!



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Other Assignments

Other Assignments (see codes provided)

Implement MOD Dictionary Learning

Implement sparse coding based on IRLS